

РАТОРОСН

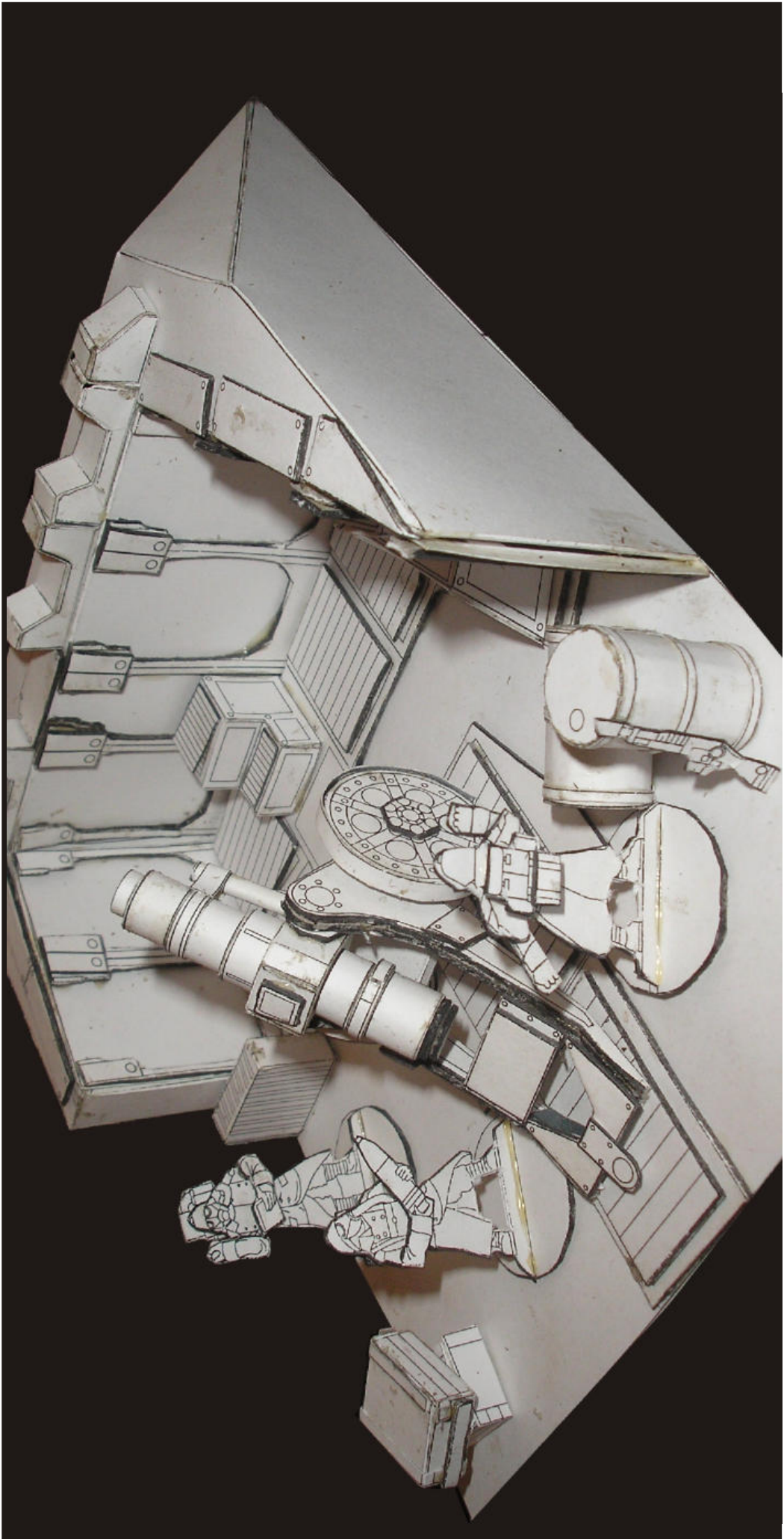
два в одном
+
фигуры
+
тиррейн

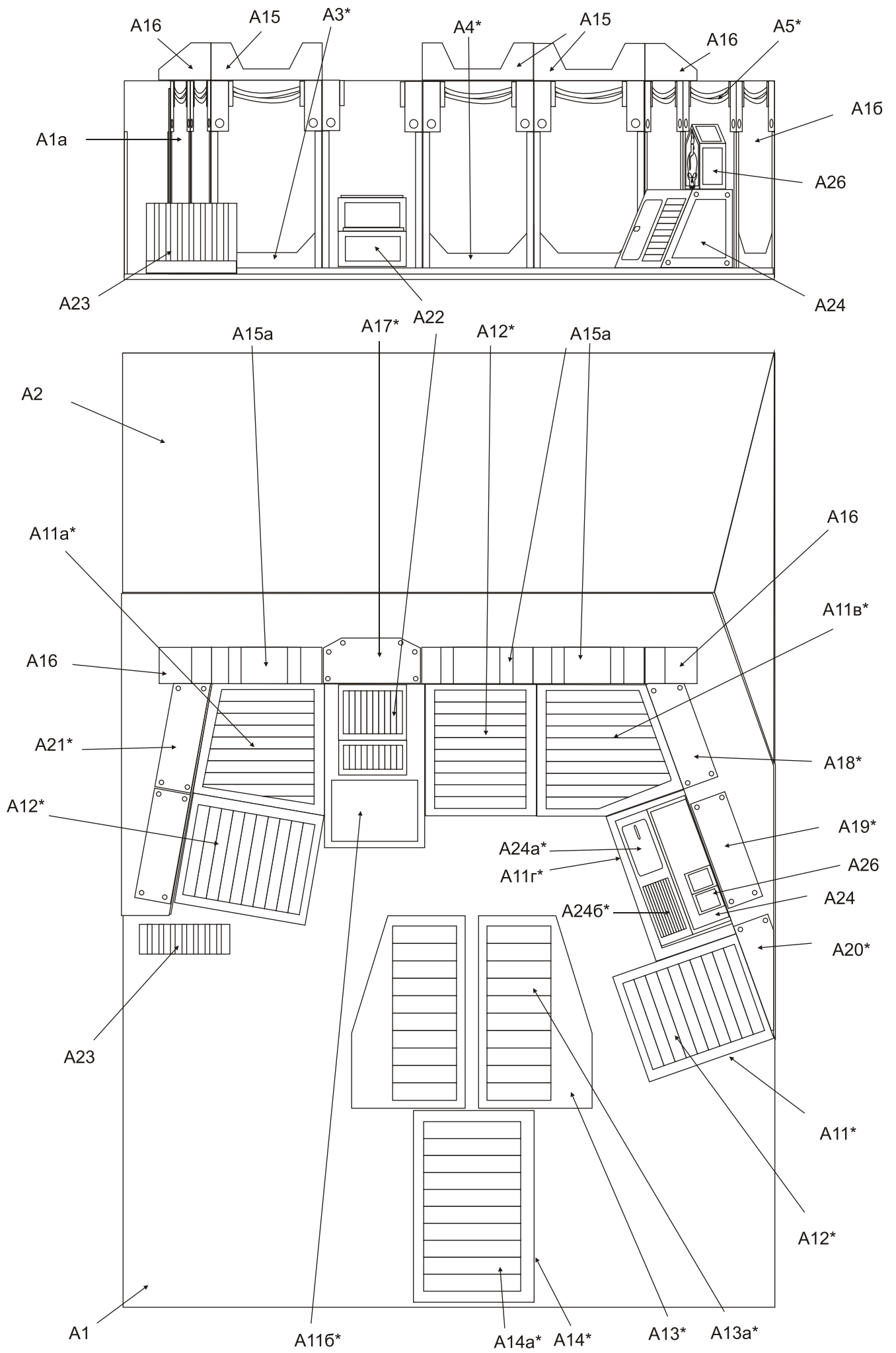
Heavy Mortar

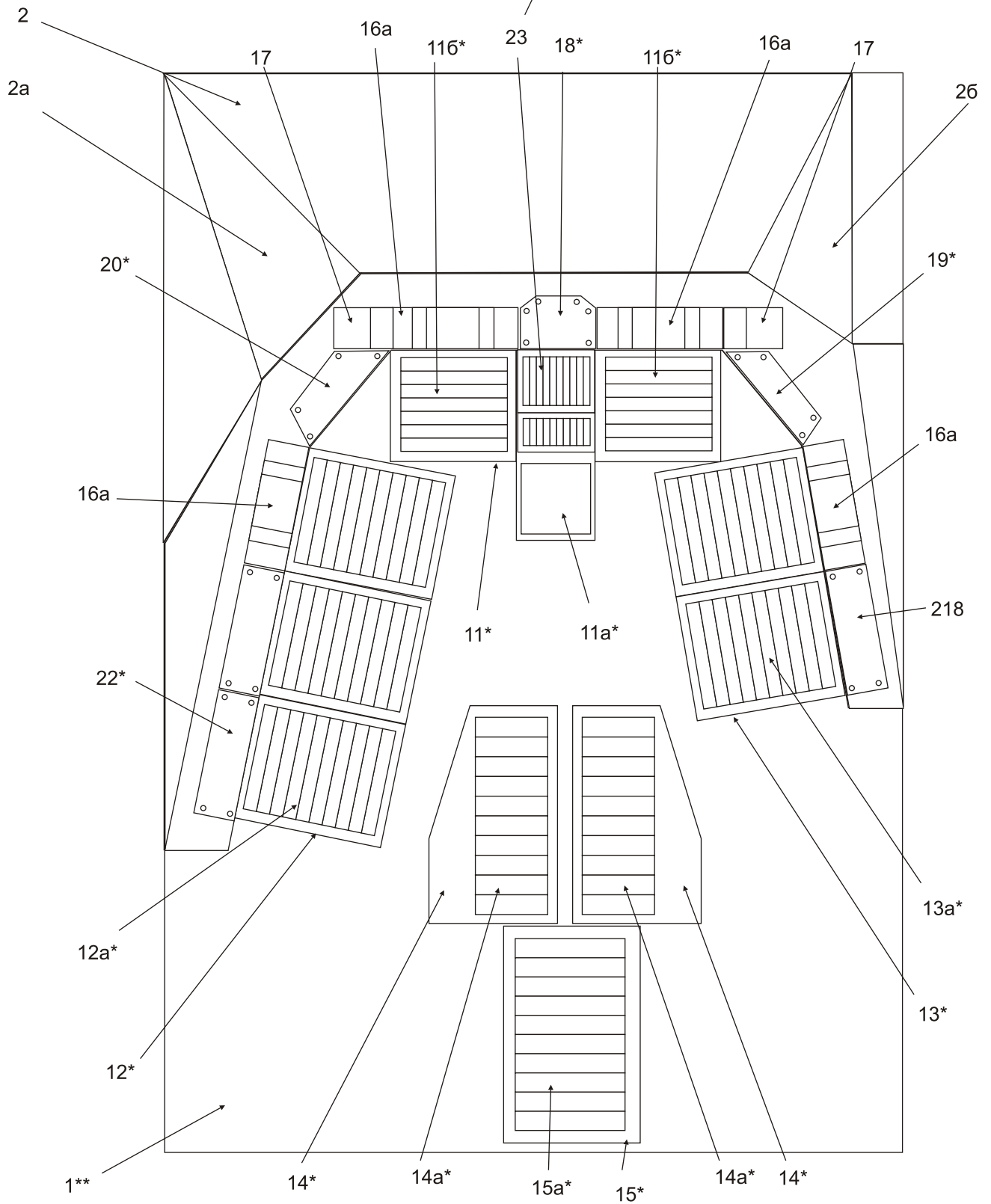
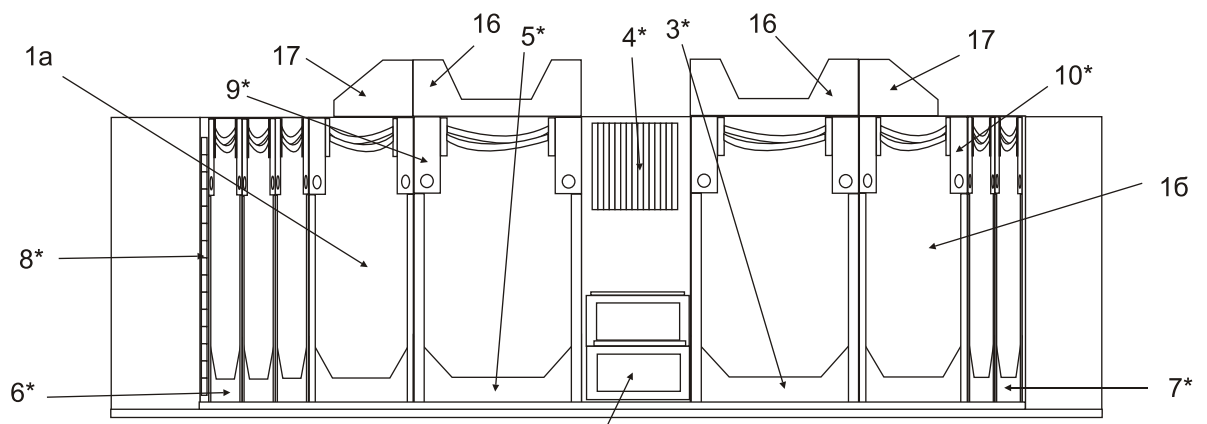


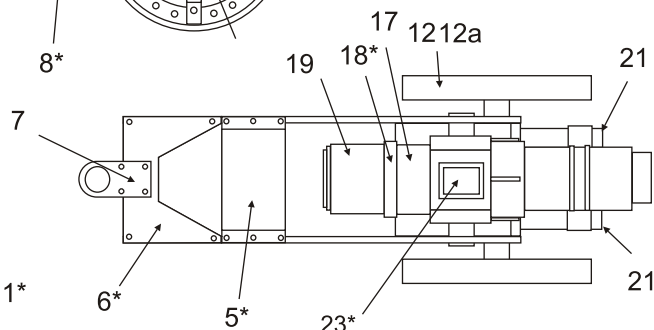
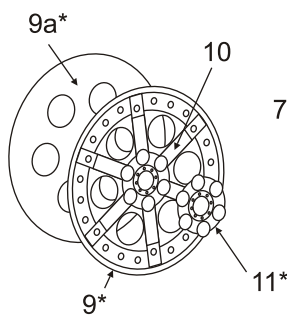
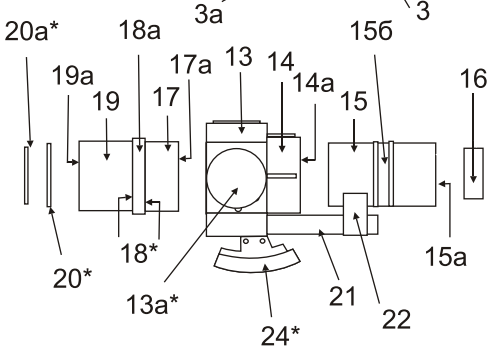
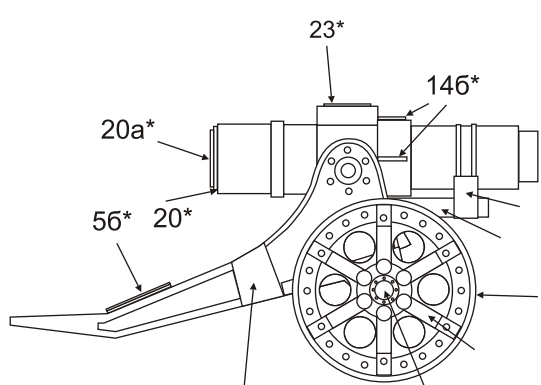
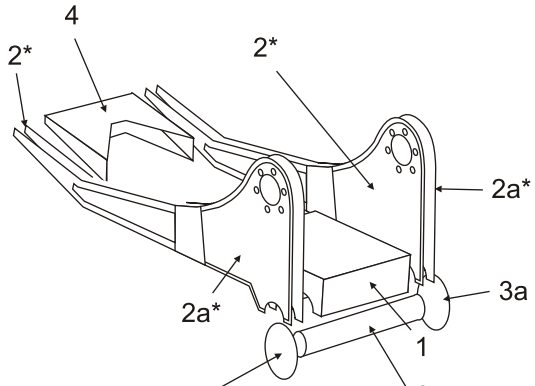
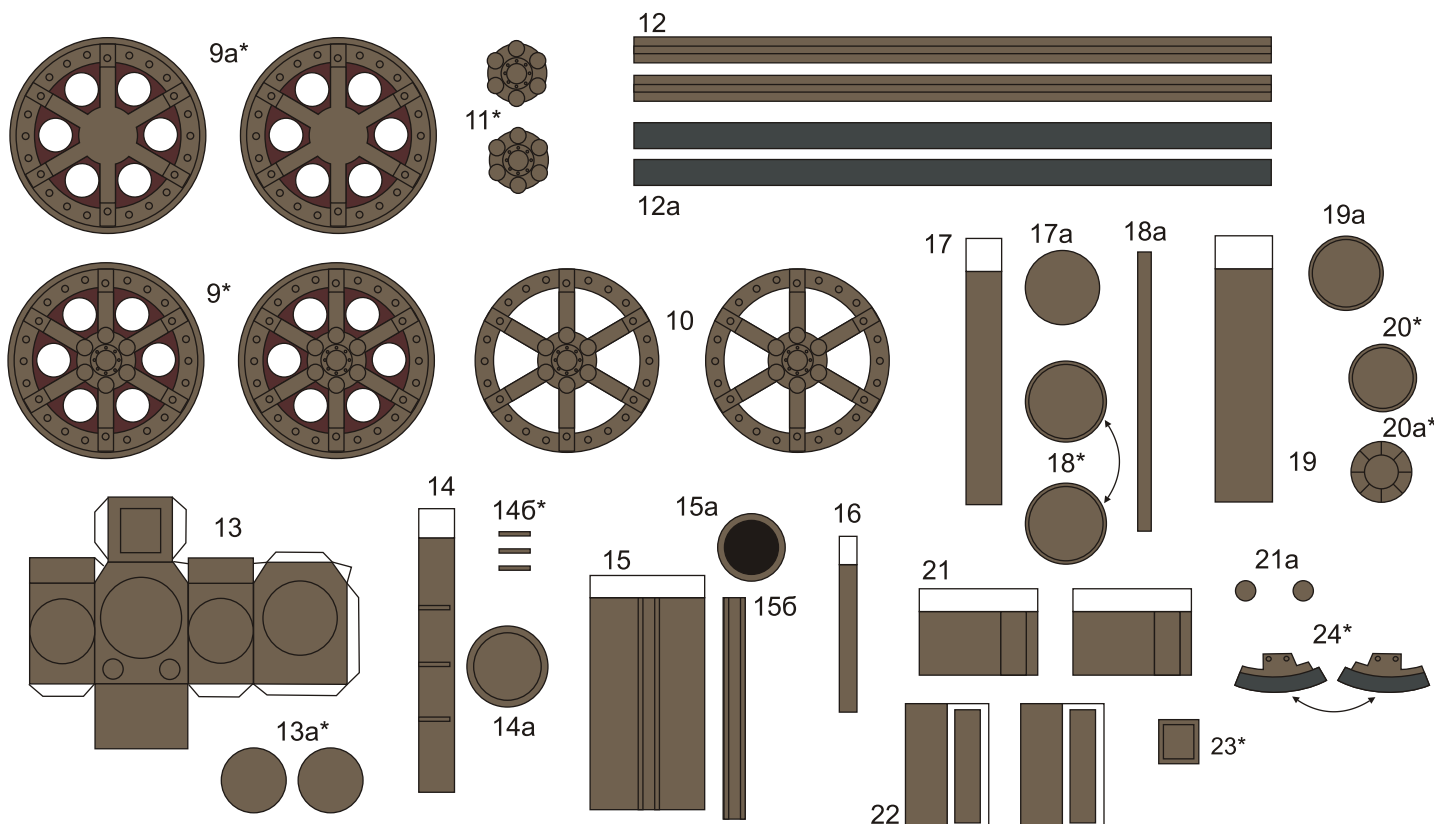
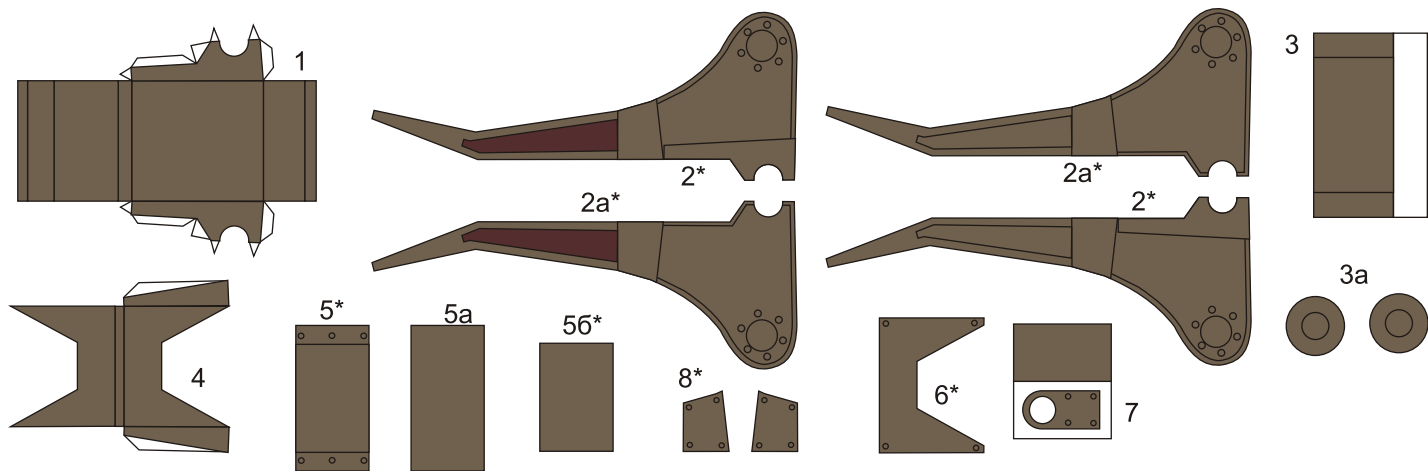
Quad-Launcher

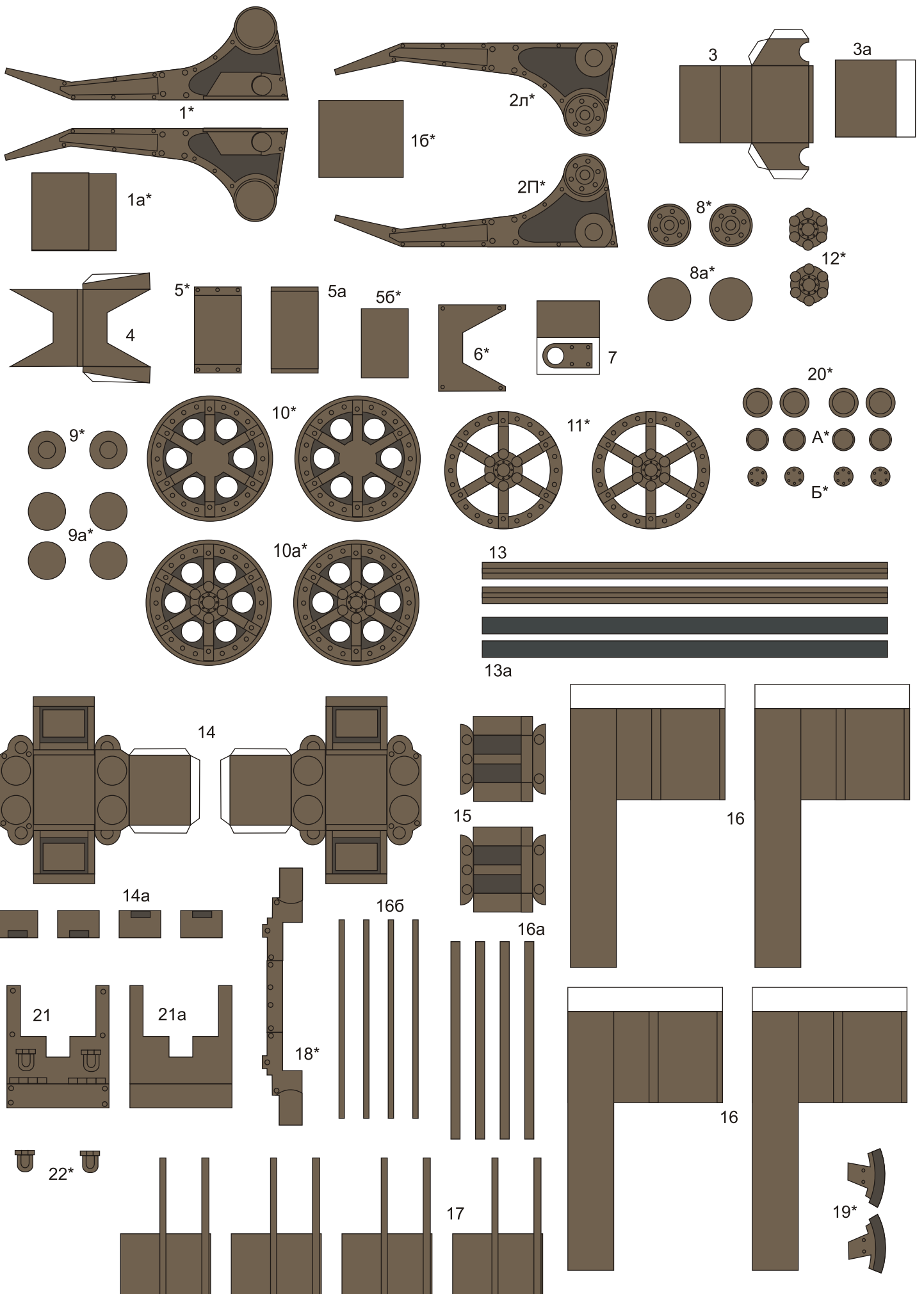


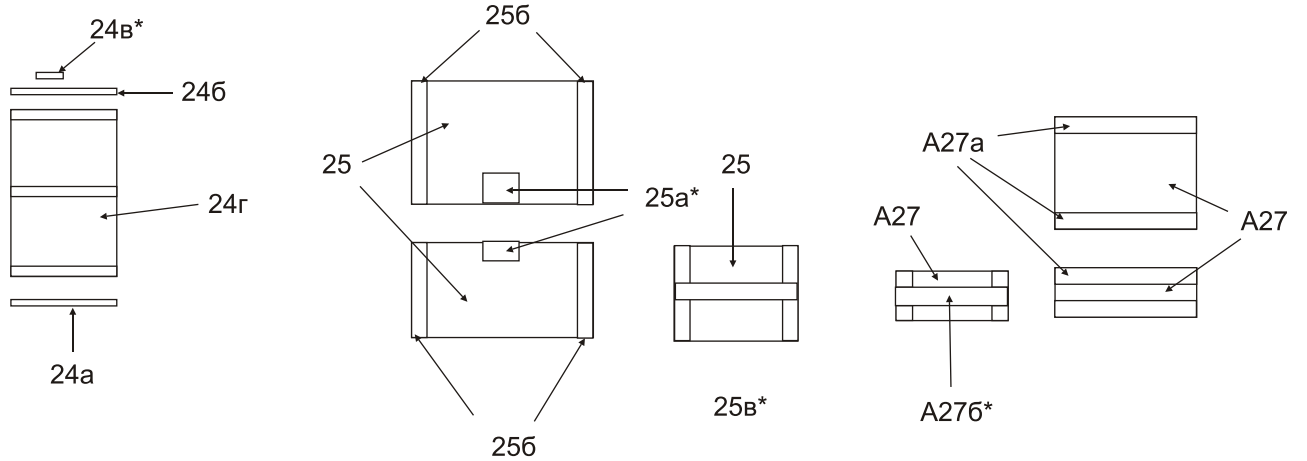
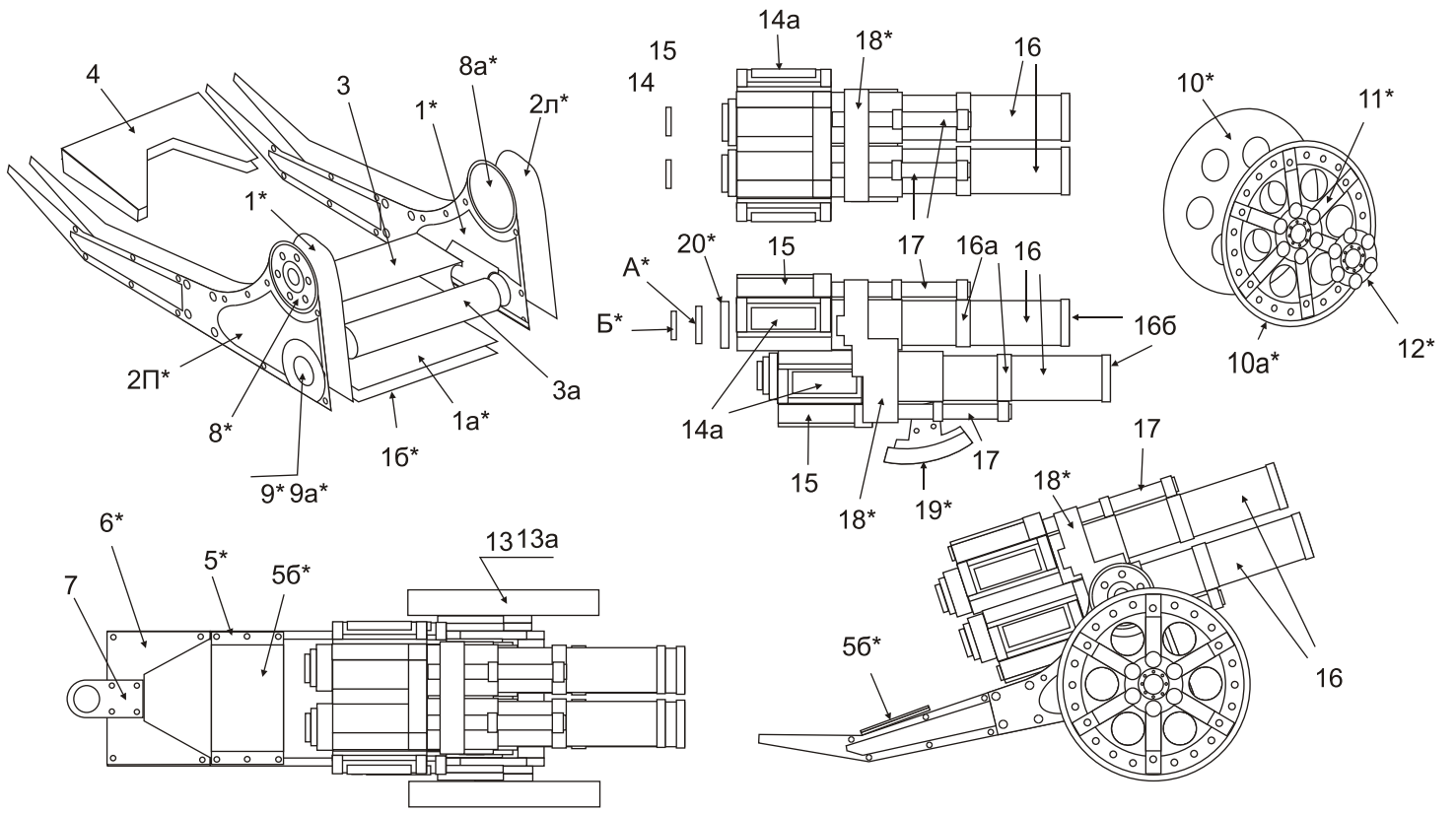


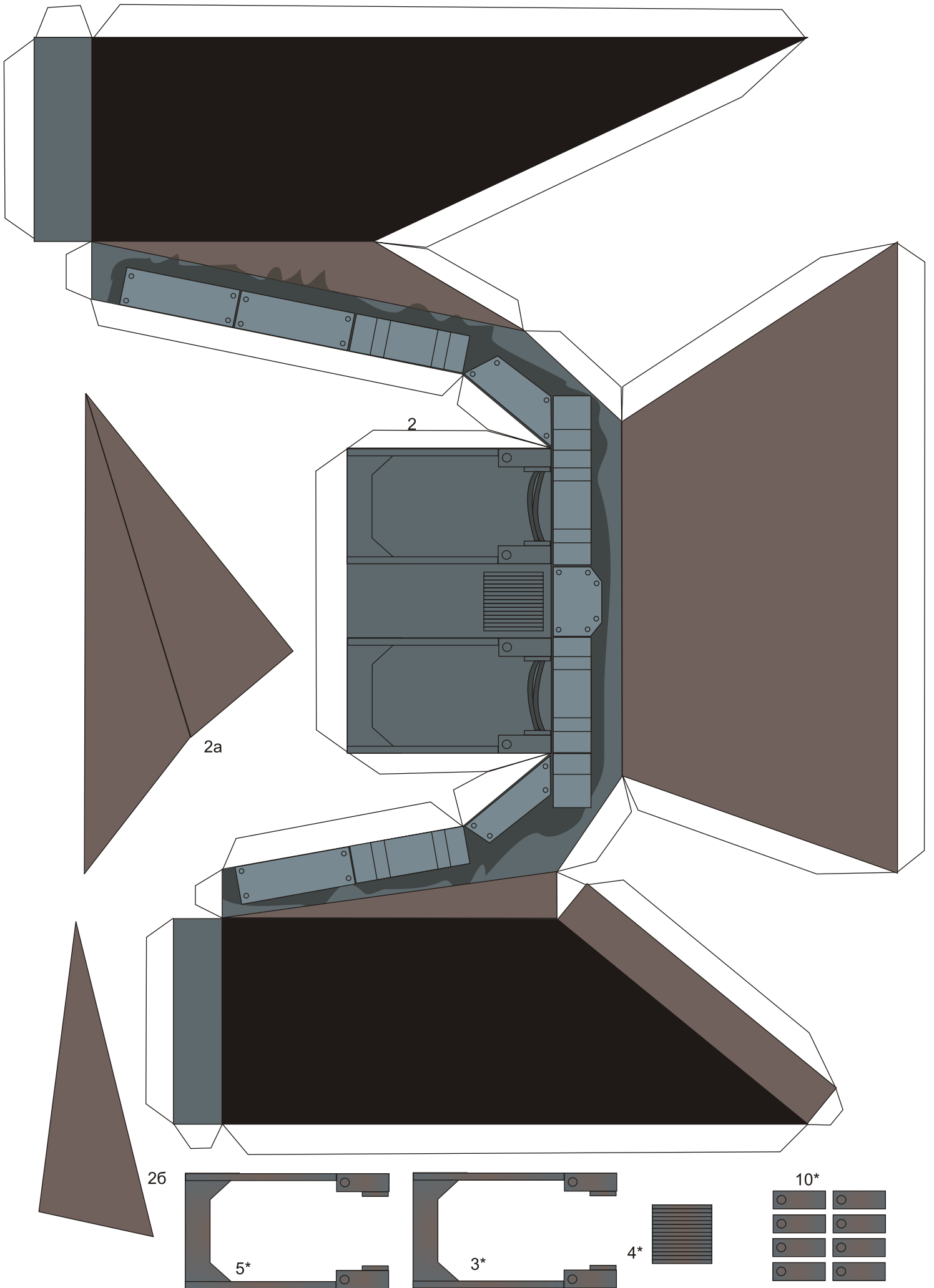












2

2a

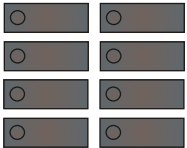
26

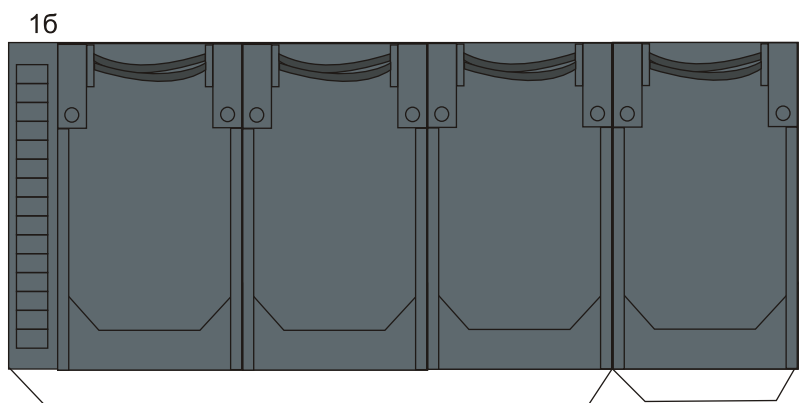
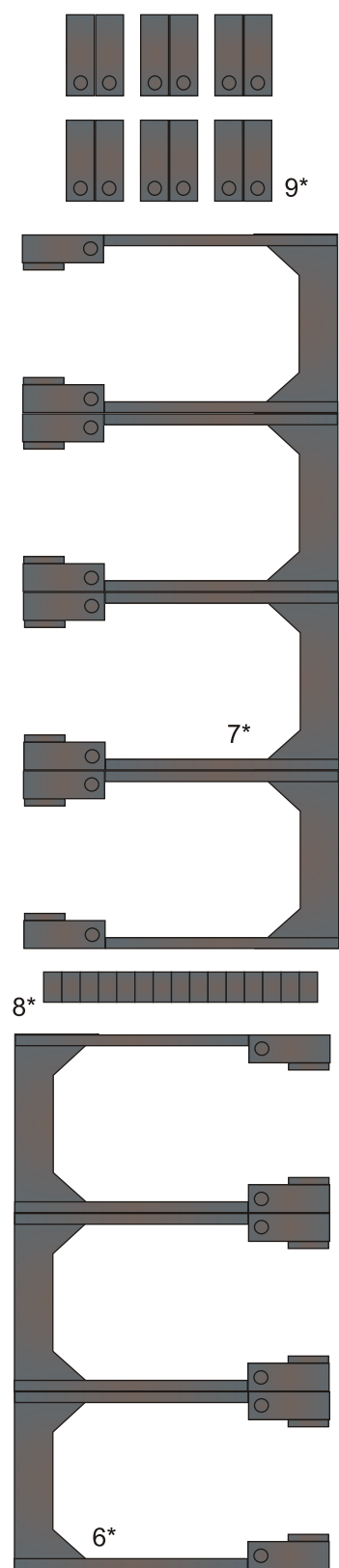
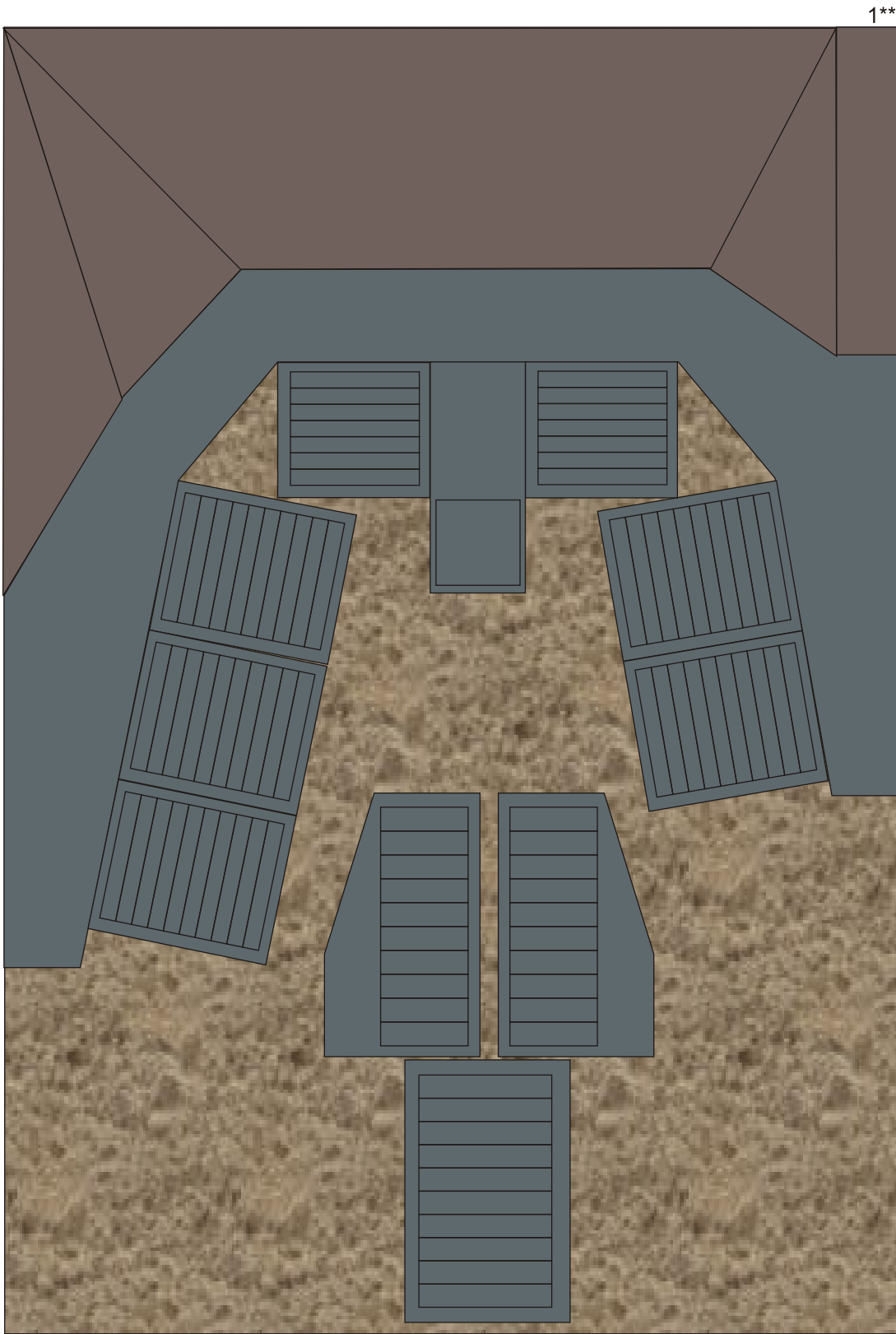
5*

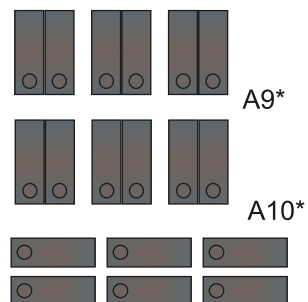
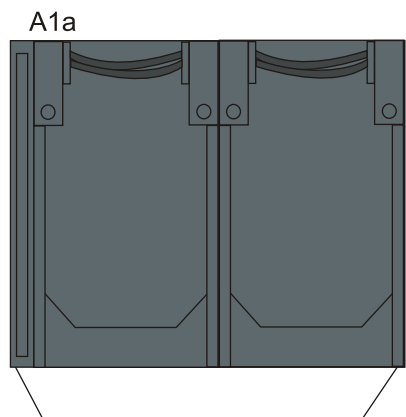
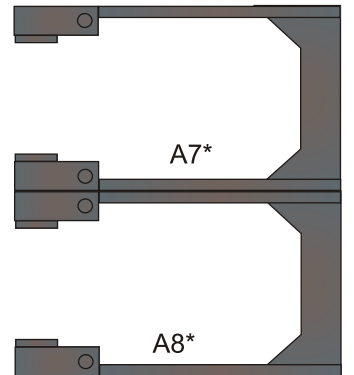
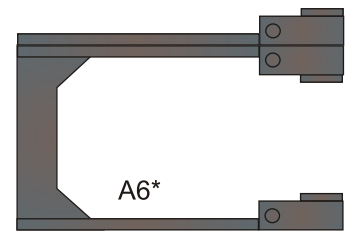
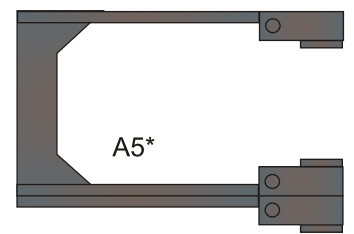
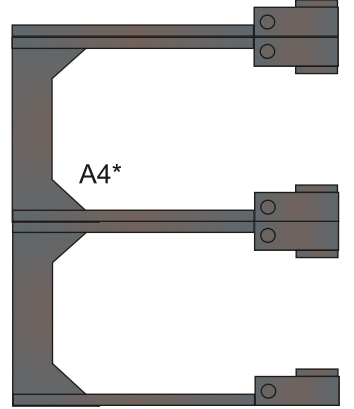
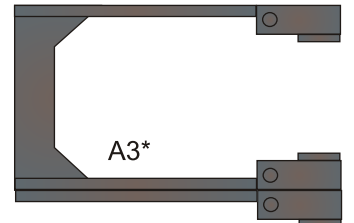
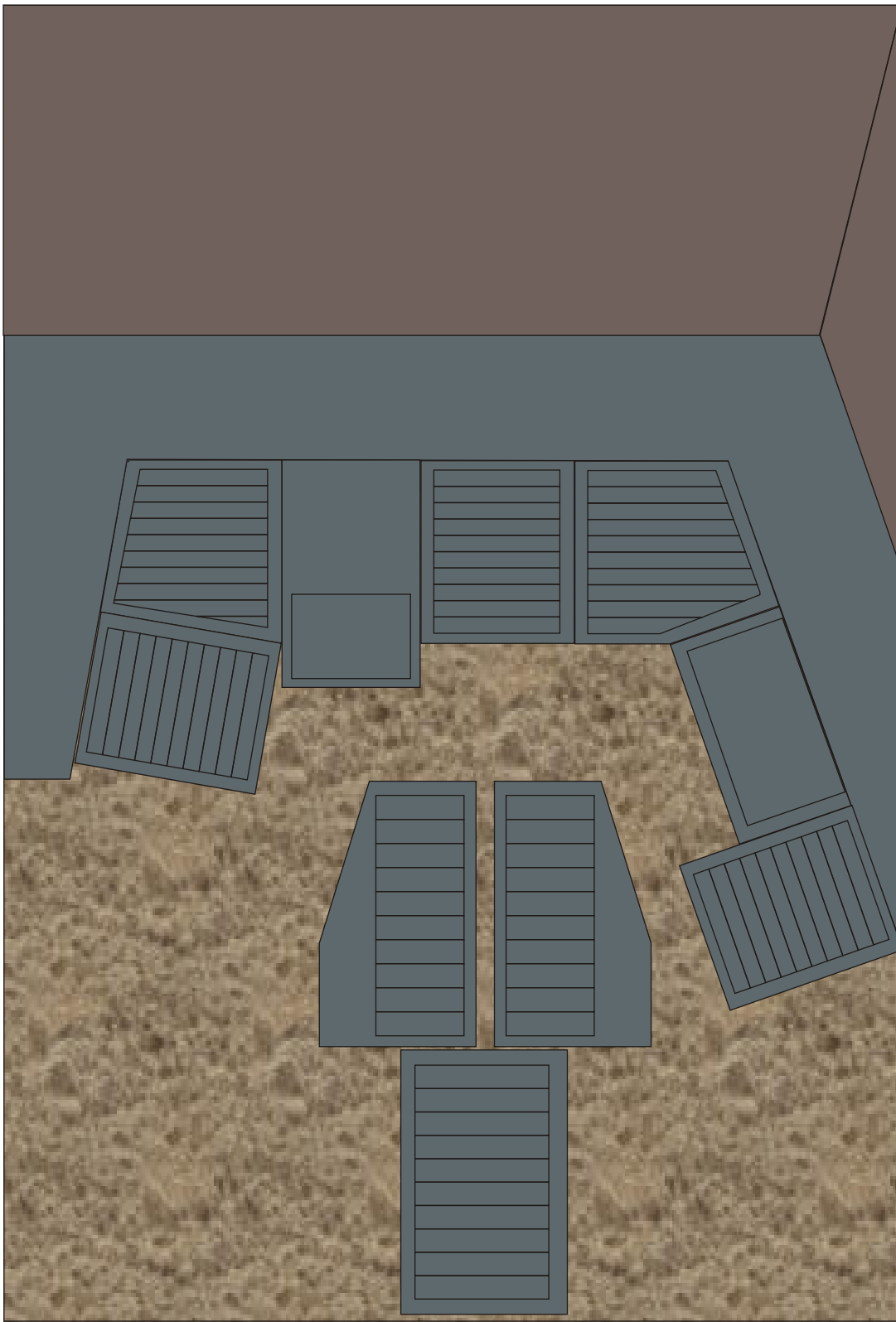
3*

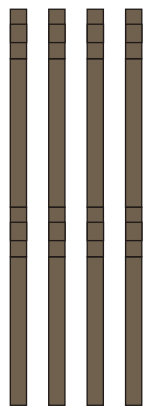
4*

10*

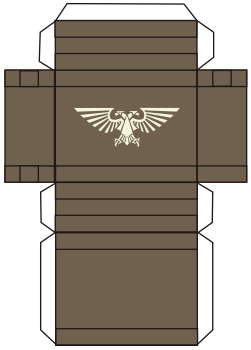




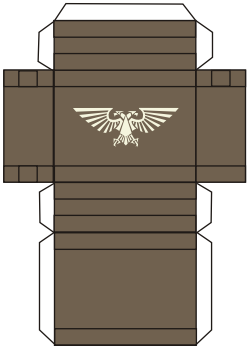




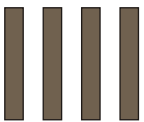
A27a



A27



A276*



A2

